Technical Information

Introduction

Viton GF-200S* fluoroelastomer is a 70% fluorine, peroxide-cured fluoroelastomer similar to Viton GF-600S, but with a significantly lower gum polymer viscosity of -25 (ML at 121 °C [250 °F]). Viton GF-200S utilizes the latest technology from Chemours, advanced polymer architecture (APA), which includes a novel peroxide cure site along with an optimized molecular weight distribution.

Features

- Excellent fluid resistance to aromatic hydrocarbons and alcohols, including methanol, oils, steam, and acids
- Is ideal for blending with Viton[™] GF-600S to reach intermediate viscosity ranges for injection molding
- Improved mold release/mold fouling properties
- Improved mold flow and less shear sensitivity than 65 Mooney Viton™ GF-600S
- Excellent physical properties with high elongation, both original and aged
- Heat, fluids, and low temperature properties comparable to Viton™ GF and GF-600S
- Improved water resistance/lower volume swell in water
- Excellent compression set resistance with either low or no post-cure

Processing

A load factor of >72% for internal mixing of Viton GF-200S is suggested. The suggested process aids for Viton GF-200S are 0.75 phr of Struktol HT-290, either alone or in combination with 0.5 phr of PAT-777, or combinations of 0.5 phr Armeen 18D with carnauba wax or Struktol WS-280. The use of TMAIC (trimethallyl isocyanurate) is NOT suggested, as it causes poor mold release and high compression set. Viton Curative No. 7 (VC-7) is the suggested coagent for all Viton GF-200S compounds and is usually used at a 2.5 phr level or lower, unless high modulus is needed. High levels of VC-7 can bleed out and cause molding flaws.

Safety and Handling

Before handling or processing Viton GF-200S, be sure to read and be guided by the suggestions in the Chemours technical bulletin, "Handling Precautions for Viton and Related Chemicals."

Product Description

| Chemical Composition | Copolymer of hexafluoropropylene, vinylidene fluoride, and tetrafluoroethylene with a cure site monomer |
|--|---|
| Physical Form | Sheet |
| Appearance | White to tan |
| Odor | None |
| Mooney Viscosity, ML 1 + 10 at 121 °C (250 °F) | 25 |
| Specific Gravity | 1.90 |
| Storage Stability | Excellent |
| Fluorine, % | ~70 |

Viton[™] GF-200S was formerly named VTR-8605.



Viton* Fluoroelastomers

Table 1. General Properties of Viton[™] GF-200S Compared to Viton[™] GF-300

| | Viton [™] GF-300 | Viton™ GF-200S | 50/50 Blend | Viton [™] GF-600S |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Mooney Viscosity (ML 1 + 10 at 121 °C [25 | 50 °F]) on Gum Polymers | | | |
| 1 + 10 Reading | 30 | 23 | 38 | 58 |
| Compound DD-1964 No. | A48-01 | A48-03 | A48-04 | A48-05 |
| Viton™ GF-300 | 100 | _ | _ | _ |
| Viton™ GF-200S | _ | 100 | 50 | _ |
| Viton™ GF-600S | _ | _ | 50 | 100 |
| Zinc Oxide | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| N990 (MT Black) | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| Viton™ Curative No. 7 (VC-7) | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Varox® DBPH-50 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Total phr Lab | 138 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| Mooney Scorch at 121 °C (250 °F) | | | | |
| Minimum, MU | 18 | 13 | 22 | 31 |
| 2 Pt. Rise, min | 26.5 | 24.8 | 23.0 | 18.4 |
| 5 Pt. Rise, min | 29.1 | 26.2 | 24.2 | 19.8 |
| 10 Pt. Rise, min | >30 | 27.7 | 25.7 | 20.9 |
| ODR at 162 °C (324 °F), 3 Degree Arc, 100 | Range, 30 Min Clock | | | |
| M-L, dNm | 7 | 6 | 10 | 16 |
| ts-2, min | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| t'50, min | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| t'90, min | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
| M-H, dNm | 136 | 173 | 168 | 166 |
| MDR 2000 at 177 °C (351 °F), 0.5 Degree | Arc, 100 Range, 12 Min Clock | | | |
| M-L, dNm | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| ts-2, min | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| t'50, min | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| t'90, min | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| t'95, min | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| M-H, dNm | 23.6 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 32.7 |
| Physical Properties at RT—Original (Cured 7 | 7 min at 177 °C [351 °F]—No P | ost-Cure) | | |
| M-100, MPa | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Tensile, MPa | 12.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 14.3 |
| T-B, psi | 1,781 | 1,930 | 1,931 | 2,069 |
| Elongation, % | 336 | 278 | 264 | 291 |
| Hardness A, pts | 69 | 71 | 70 | 71 |
| "Hot" Tear Strength at 150 °C (302 °F)—0 | Original (Cured 7 min at 177 °C [3 | 351 °F]—No Post-Cure) | | |
| Tear Die B, N/mm | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.9 |
| Physical Properties at RT—Original (Cured 7 | 7 min at 177 °C [351 °F]—Post | -Cured 2 hr at 232 °C [450 | °F]) | |
| M-100, MPa | 5.0 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Tensile, MPa | 20.0 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 20.0 |
| T-B , psi | 2,904 | 2,614 | 2,714 | 2,904 |
| Elongation, % | 300 | 246 | 237 | 285 |
| Hardness A, pts | 72 | 76 | 74 | 74 |

Viton[®] Fluoroelastomers

Table 1. General Properties of Viton[™] GF-200S Compared to Viton[™] GF-300 (continued)

| | Viton [™] GF-300 | Viton™ GF-200S | 50/50 Blend | Viton™ GF-600S |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|
| Compression Set , Method B, O-Rings | | | | |
| 22 hr at 200 °C (392 °F) | | | | |
| - No Post-Cure | 34 | 20 | 20 | 19 |
| – Post-Cure at 232 °C (450 °F) | 26 | 16 | 14 | 16 |
| 70 hr at 200 °C (392 °F) | | | | |
| - No Post-Cure | 43 | 26 | 24 | 24 |
| – Post-Cure at 232 °C (450 °F) | 36 | 20 | 19 | 20 |
| Physical Properties at RT—Heat-Aged 70 hr | at 250 °C (482 °F) in Oven | | | |
| M-100, MPa | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| % Change, M-100 | -1 | -17 | -15 | -13 |
| Tensile, MPa | 17.0 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 18.2 |
| % Change, T-B | -15 | 3 | -3 | -9 |
| Elongation, % | 325 | 296 | 275 | 293 |
| % Change, E-B | 8 | 20 | 16 | 3 |
| Hardness, A, pts | 75 | 78 | 77 | 77 |
| Pts Change | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Properties at RT—Heat-Aged 70 hr | at 275 °C (527 °F) in Oven | | | |
| M-100, MPa | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| % Change, M100 | -40 | -40 | -39 | -33 |
| Tensile, MPa | 7.3 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 |
| % Change, T-B | -64 | -34 | -31 | -34 |
| Elongation, % | 391 | 355 | 347 | 340 |
| % Change, E-B | 30 | 44 | 47 | 19 |
| Hardness, A, pts | 75 | 78 | 77 | 77 |
| Pts Change | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Physical Properties at RT—Aged 168 hr at 1 | .00 °C (212 °F) in ASTM # 105 | Oil (5W/30 Motor Oil) | | |
| M-100, MPa | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.7 |
| % Change, M100 | 23 | 12 | -3 | 8 |
| Tensile, MPa | 10.6 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| % Change, T-B | -47 | -40 | -45 | -47 |
| Elongation, % | 154 | 141 | 145 | 140 |
| % Change, E-B | -49 | -43 | -39 | -51 |
| Hardness, A, pts | 75 | 79 | 77 | 77 |
| Pts Change | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| Volume Swell, % | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Low Temperature Testing (Post-Cured) | | | | |
| Tg by DSC, °C (Inflection) | -6.1 | -5.0 | -5.4 | -6.0 |
| Fluid Immersions - Volume Swell—168 hr at | | | | |
| Fuel C, %VS | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| M15 Fuel, %VS | 6.3 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 |
| Methanol, %VS | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Distilled Water at 100 °C (212 °F) | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 |

Viton* Fluoroelastomers

Test Procedures

| Property Measured | Test Procedure |
|---|---|
| Compression Set | ASTM D395, Method B (25% deflection) |
| Hardness | ASTM D1414, durometer A |
| MDR (moving die rheometer) | ASTM D5289 |
| Mooney Scorch | ASTM D1646, small rotor at 121 °C (250 °F) |
| Mooney Viscosity | ASTM D1646, ten pass at 121 °C (250 °F) |
| ODR (oscillating disk rheometer) | ASTM D2084 |
| Property Change After Heat Aging | ASTM D573 |
| Stress/Strain Properties 100% Modulus Tensile Strength (T-B) Elongation (E-B) | ASTM D412, pulled at 8.5 mm/sec (20 in/min) |
| Tear Die B | ASTM D624 |
| Tg by DSC | DDE Custom (Akron MDSC – Tg) |
| Volume Change in Fluids | ASTM D471 |

Test temperature is 23 °C (73 °F), except where specified otherwise.

For more information, visit Viton.com

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